# Haridev Joshi University of Journalism and Mass Communication

# SYLLABUS FOR Ph. D. COURSE WORK

Paper	Nomenclature	Credit	EoSE	Internal	Total
Paper I	Communication and Research Methodologies	4	80	20	100
Paper II	Review of literature	4	80	20	100
Paper III	Modern Trends in Journalism	4	80	20	100
Paper IV	Development Journalism	4	80	20	100
Paper V*	Research and Publication Ethics	2	80	20	100
	TOTAL	18			500

Paper V is advised by the UGC Letter No. F. 1-1/2018 (Journal/CARE) December, 2019

### PAPER-I

### COMMUNICATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES

(Note: There will be a EoSE and an Internal examination on paper-I. In EoSE examination, question paper will contain total 8 questions. Students will be required to answer total five questions. EoSE exam will be of 80 and Internal Exam will be of 20 marks.

### Unit I

- 1.1 Communication Research: Meaning, definition and scope.
- 1.2 Criteria for Research: Reliability, validity and venerability.
- 1.3 Different variables
- 1.4 Types and Methods of Research.

## Unit II

- 2.1 Various steps in Research: defining the research problem, reviews of literature, hypothesis.
- 2.2 Research design, Experimental, guide experimental, panel study.
- 2.3 Determining the appropriate method of data collection.
- 2.4 Types of sources, Analysis and interpretation of data and presentation of result.

#### Unit III

- 3.1 Statistic in research. (SPSS, R, Python)
- 3.2 Research approaches, qualitative, focus groups, case studies, field observation.
- 3.3 Quantitative. Survey, content analysis, experimental research, sample and sampling techniques.

3.4 Sampling procedure, probability and non-probability in sampling, advantages and disadvantages of survey.

### **Unit IV**

- 4.1 Research tools, questionnaires, interview schedule levels of measurement, ANOVA (Analysis of Variance).
- 4.2 Different approaches in the Mass Communication research; Mass society.
- 4.3 Media effects; political, economy, public sphere, cultural hegemony, feminism, moving images, New Advance Research.
- 4.4 Readership surveys, Television audience measurement, TV rating, Media reach and access.

# **Suggested Readings:**

- 1 Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, C R Kothari, New Age International Publishing, New Delhi
- 2 Anusandhan Parichay (Hindi) (Paperback) by Parasnath Rai Publisher Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers.
- 3 Anusandhan Sandarshika Research Introductory (Hindi), Paperback by SP Gupta Publisher: Sharda Pustak Bhawan.
- 4 Anusandhan padhyatishastra (Hindi, peperback, D.S.Baghel) Publisher: Kailash Pustak Sadan, Bhopal.
- 5 Handbook of Communication and Social Interaction Skills By John O. Greene, Brant Raney Burleson, Routledge, London.
- 6 Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners (Paperback) by Ranjit Kumar, SAGE Publications, New Delhi.

### **PAPER-II**

# REVIEW OF RELEVANT LITERATURE AND RESEARCH TECHNIQUES

This paper will be carried out on self-study basis by assigning library work, assignments etc. by the supervisors.

Review of Literature in the relevant subject.

# PAPER-III MODERN TRENDS IN JOURNALISM

(Note: There will be a EoSE and an Internal examination on paper-I. In EoSE examination, question paper will contain total 8 questions. Students will be required to answer total five questions. EoSE exam will be of 80 and Internal Exam will be of 20 marks.

## UNIT-I

- 1.1 Contemporary journalism, meaning and concept
- 1.2 Historical Perspective

- 1.3 Characteristics of present news stories
- 1.4 Managing the news context, today's news room.

### **UNIT-II**

- 2.1 Journalism and objectivity & Challenges to it
- 2.2 Credibility crisis in modern journalism
- 2.3 Distortions in journalistic methods
- 2.4 Ideology and journalism, Communication and Conflict
- 2.5 Data Journalism
- 2.6 Citizen Journalism

#### **UNIT-III**

- 3.1 Multi-perspective news methods and audiences
- 3.2 Changing theory of news, affects on the audience
- 3.3 News biases and news of conflicts
- 3.4 Changing scenario of news reporting & role of reporters.

### **UNIT-IV**

- 4.1 Editorial control of the news
- 4.2 Editorial planning and strategy
- 4.3 Managing the circulation
- 4.4 The status of today's editor

# **Suggested Readings:**

- Rahul Mudgal, Emerging Trends in Journalism Swaroop and Sons, New Delhi.
- 2. V.S. Gupta, Communication Technology, Media Policy & National Development, concept Pub., Company, New Delhi.
- Suhas Chakraborty, Press and Media, Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi.
- 4. K. S. Padhy, The Muzzled Press, Introspect and Retrospect, Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi.
- 5. Rahul Mudgal, Contemporary Issues in Journalism, Vols. 1-2, Sarup & Sons, New Delhi.

### PAPER-IV

# **DEVELOPMENT JOURNALISM**

(Note: There will be a EoSE and an Internal examination on paper-I. In EoSE examination, question paper will contain total 8 questions. Students will be required to answer total five questions. EoSE exam will be of 80 and Internal Exam will be of 20 marks.

### **UNIT-I**

- 1.1 Development and Society
- 1.2 Concept of development
- 1.3 Indicators of development

- 1.4 Development and social changes
- 1.5 Development as a site of conflict

### **UNIT-II**

- 2.1 Communication and development, their inter-relationship
- 2.2 Development communication: Concept and process
- 2.3 Models of development communication
- 2.4 Participatory model of development communication

### **UNIT-III**

- 3.1 Mass Media and Development
- 3.2 Role of Akashwani, Doordarshan, Field publicity, DAVP Films, Division, PIB, Sound & Drama Division
- 3.3 Role of Newspaper in development
- 3.4 Traditional and other alternative modes of development

### **UNIT-IV**

- 4.1 Health and family welfare and Mass Media
- 4.2 Science Technology and Mass Media
- 4.3 Agricultural development and Mass Media
- 4.4 Environment and Mass Media, Rural society, Panchayati Raj, Empowerment and Mass Media

# Suggested Readings:

- 1. Media Communication: Suresh Chandra Sharma, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
- 2. Media Utilization for the Development of women & children, B. S. Thakur, Binod C. Aggarwal, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 3. Perspective on Development Communication :M. Sadahandan Nair, Sage Publication, New Delhi
- 4. Media & Development: M. R. Dua, Har Anand Publication, New Delhi

# **PAPER-V**

# RESEARCH AND PUBLICATION ETHICS

(Note: There will be a EoSE examination on paper-V. In EoSE examination, question paper will contain total 8 questions. Students will be required to answer total five questions. EoSE exam will be of 80 and Internal Exam will be of 20 marks.

### **UNIT-I**

- 1.1 Introduction to philosophy: definition, nature and scope, concept, branches
- 1.2 Ethics: definition, moral philosophy, nature of moral judgements and reaction
- 2.1 Ethics with respect to science and research

- 2.2 Intellectual honesty and research integrity
- 2.3. Scientific misconducts: Falsification, Fabrication, and Plagiarism (FFP)
- 2.4. Redundant publications: duplicate and overlapping publications, salami slicing
- 2.5. Selective reporting and misrepresentation of data

### **UNIT-II**

- 3.1. Publication ethics: definition, introduction and importance
- 3.2. Best practices 1 standards setting initiatives and guidelines: COPE, WAME, etc.
- 3.3. Conflicts of interest
- 3.4. Publication misconduct: definition, concept, problems that lead to unethical behavior and vice versa, types
- 3.5. Violation of publication ethics, authorship and contributorship
- 3.6. Identification of publication misconduct, complaints **and** appeals
- 3.7. Predatory publishers and journals

# **UNIT-III**

- 4.1. Open access publications and initiatives
- 4.2 SHERPARoMEO online resource to check publisher copyright & self-archiving policies
- 4.3. Software tool to identify predatory publications developed by SPPU
- 4.4. Journal finder /journal suggestion tools viz. JANE, Elsevier Journal Finder, Springer Journal Suggester, etc.

### **UNIT-IV**

# A. Group Discussions

- 1. Subject specific ethical issues, FFP, authorship
- 2. Conflicts of interest
- 3. Complaints and appeals: examples and fraud from India and abroad

### **B.** Software tools

Use of plagiarism software like Turnitin, Urkund and other open source software tools

### C. Databases

- 1. Indexing databases
- 2. Citation databases: Web of Science, Scopus, etc.

# D. Research Metrics

- Impact Factor of journal as per Journal Citation Report, SNIP, SJR, IPP, Cite Score
- 2. Metrics: h-index, g index, i10 index, altmetrics